



Canadian Journal of
Cardiology

Journal canadien
de cardiologie

www.onlinecjc.ca

*Journal of the
Journal de la*



Canadian
Cardiovascular
Society

Soci t 
canadienne
de cardiologie

Information for Readers

CANADIAN JOURNAL OF CARDIOLOGY (ISSN 0828-282X) is published by Elsevier on behalf of the Canadian Cardiovascular Society.

CUSTOMER SERVICE (orders, claims, online, change of address)
Elsevier Health Sciences Division Subscription Customer Service, 3251 Riverport Lane, Maryland Heights, MO 63043 USA Tel: (800) 654-2452 (Canada and US); (314) 447-8871 (outside Canada and US) Fax: (314) 447-8029
Email: JournalsCustomerService-usa@elsevier.com (for print support)
JournalsOnlineSupport-usa@elsevier.com (for online support)
Address changes must be submitted four weeks in advance.

YEARLY SUBSCRIPTION RATES (All prices in US Dollars)
Canada: Individual \$297.00; Student/Resident \$268.00 United States and possessions: Individual \$346.00; Student/ Resident: \$268.00
All other countries (prices include airspeed delivery): Individual \$350.00; Student/Resident \$268.00

To receive student/resident rate, orders must be accompanied by name of affiliated institution, date of term, and the signature of program/residency coordinator on institution letterhead. Orders will be billed at the individual rate until proof of status is received. Current prices are in effect for back volumes and back issues. Canadian Cardiovascular Society members receive the journal as a benefit of membership.

ADVERTISING INFORMATION

Display advertising orders and inquiries can be sent to Lorraine Zakaib, Lorraine.Zakaib@gmail.com; Tel: 514-927-6707 Fax: 514-697-1474.

Classified advertising orders and inquiries can be sent to Brian Vishnupad 360 Park Avenue South, New York, NY 10010 USA; phone (212) 633- 3129 fax (212) 633-3820. Email: media@elsevier.com.

AUTHOR INQUIRIES

For inquiries relating to the submission of articles, visit <http://authors.elsevier.com/cjc>. For Information for Authors, visit the journal's website, <http://www.onlinecjc.ca>.

REPRINTS

Author Reprints. For queries about author offprints, email authorsupport@elsevier.com.

Commercial Reprints. To order 100 or more reprints for educational, commercial, or promotional use, contact Derrick Imasa at 212-633-3874, Elsevier Inc., 360 Park Ave South, New York, NY 10010-1710. Fax: 212-462-1935; Email: reprints@elsevier.com. Reprints of single articles available online may be obtained by purchasing Pay-Per-View access for USD\$31.50 per article on the journal website, www.onlinecjc.ca.

GENERAL INFORMATION

  2016 Canadian Cardiovascular Society. All rights reserved. This journal and the individual contributions contained in it are protected under copyright by the Canadian Cardiovascular Society and the following terms and conditions apply to their use.

Photocopying. Single photocopies of single articles may be made for personal use as allowed by national copyright laws. Permission of the publisher and payment of a fee is required for all other photocopying, including multiple or systematic copying, copying for advertising or promotional purposes, resale, and all forms of document delivery. Special rates are

available for educational institutions that wish to make photocopies for nonprofit educational classroom use.

Permissions. Permissions may be sought directly from Elsevier's Rights Department in Oxford, UK; phone (215) 239-3804 or +44 (0) 1865 843830, fax +44 (0) 1865 853333. Requests may also be completed online via the Elsevier site (<http://www.elsevier.com/authors/obtaining-permission-to-re-use-elsevier-material>).

In the USA, users may clear permissions and make payments through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA; phone: (978) 750-8400, fax: (978) 750-4744, and in the UK through the Copyright Licensing Agency Rapid Clearance Service (CLARCS), 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 0LP, UK; phone: (+44) 20 7631 5555; fax: (+44) 20 7631 5500. Other countries may have a local reprographic rights agency for payments.

Derivative Works. Subscribers may reproduce tables of contents or prepare lists of articles including abstracts for internal circulation within their institutions. Permission of the publisher is required for resale or distribution outside the institution. Permission of the publisher is required for all other derivative works, including compilations and translations.

Electronic Storage or Usage. Permission of the publisher is required to store or use electronically any material contained in this journal, including any article or part of an article.

Except as outlined above, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission of the publisher. Address permissions requests to: Elsevier Rights Department at the fax and email addresses noted above.

Further information on this journal is available from the publisher or from this journal's website (<http://www.onlinecjc.ca>). Information on other Elsevier products is available through Elsevier's website (<http://www.elsevier.com>).

NOTICE

No responsibility is assumed by the publisher, the Editors, or the Canadian Cardiovascular Society for any injury and/or damage to persons or property as a result of any actual or alleged libellous statements, infringement of intellectual property or privacy rights, or products liability, negligence or otherwise, or from any use or operation of any methods, products, instructions or ideas contained in the material herein. Because of rapid advances in the medical sciences, in particular, independent verification of diagnoses and drug dosages should be made.

The disclosure information of the authors and reviewers is available from the CCS on the following websites: www.ccs.ca and/or www.ccsguidelineprograms.ca.

Although all advertising material is expected to conform to ethical (medical) standards, inclusion in this journal does not constitute on the part of the Publisher or the Society a guarantee or endorsement of the quality or value of the advertised products or services described therein or of any of the representations or the claims made by the advertisers with respect to such products or services.

The paper used in this publication meets the requirements of ANSI/NISO Z39.48-1992 (Permanence of Paper).

Indexed or abstracted in Index Medicus, MEDLINE, CINAHL, Science Citation Index, SciSearch, Research Alert, and Current Contents/Clinical Medicine.