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## Editorial

### I Sex as a Key Variable in Predicting Cardiovascular Outcomes: Rapidly Evolving Knowledge but Much More Needed

Stanley Nattel, MD, and Louise Pilote, MD, MPH, PhD

### 4 Sex-Specific Differences in New York Heart Association Classification and Outcomes of Decompensated Heart Failure

Sean Cai, MD, Inna Y. Gong, MD, PhD, Chris P. Gale, PhD, FRCP, and Andrew T. Yan, MD

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**On the Cover:** Figure representing some of the factors (physiology, genetics, hormones) that contribute to male-female differences in cardiovascular outcomes, along with the main cardiac conditions for which male-female discrepancies have been noted to date, colour-coded as **red** (for females) and **blue** (for males). Men have greater risk for dilated cardiomyopathy (DCM), heart failure (HF), coronary artery disease (CAD) and myocardial infarction (MI). Women are at greater risk of hypertension (HT). From the editorial by Yogasundaram et al., pages 7-10 of this issue.

### 7 Battle of the Sexes: Differential Prognosis by Sex in Dilated Cardiomyopathy

Haran Yogasundaram, MD, Arthur Qi, BSc, Quynh Nguyen, BSc, and Gavin Y. Oudit, MD, PhD, FRCPC

### 11 Should We Be Using Sex-Specific Heart Failure Risk Scores?

Michael J. Diamant, MD, MSc, and Mustafa Toma, MD, MSc

### 13 Moving Toward Sex-Specific Cardiovascular Risk Estimation

Natalie Dayan, MD, MSc, and Jacob A. Udell, MD, MPH

### 16 Sex Differences in Complications and Outcomes of Cardiac Implantable Electronic Devices: Time to Evaluate Our Practice

Karin H. Humphries, MBA, DSc, FAHA, and Nathaniel Hawkins, MChB, MD, MPH

### 19 The Role of Physicians in the Era of Big Data

George A. Heckman, MD, MSc, FRPCP, John P. Hirdes, PhD, and Robert S. McKelvie, MD, PhD, FRCPC

Continued

## Table of Contents

### 22 Failure of Statins to Improve Outcomes in Dialysis Patients: Does Peritonitis Modify the Impact of Lipids on Cardiovascular Events?

*Dirk G. Struijk, MD, PhD*

### 24 Does Interleukin-17A Blockade Have a Potential Clinical Role to Reduce Cardiovascular Risk in Psoriasis?

*Subodh Verma, MD, PhD, and Deepak L. Bhatt, MD, MPH*

### 27 Importance of Flow in Risk Stratification of Aortic Stenosis

*Ezequiel Guzzetti, MD, Marie-Annick Clavel, DVM, PhD, and Philippe Pibarot, DVM, PhD*

## Clinical Research - Sex/Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathy

### 30 Sex Differences in New York Heart Association Functional Classification and Survival in Acute Heart Failure Patients With Preserved or Reduced Ejection Fraction

*Katsuya Kajimoto, MD, and Naoki Sato, MD; on behalf of the Investigators of the Acute Decompensated Heart Failure Syndromes (ATTEND) Registry*

### 37 Sex Differences in the Long-term Prognosis of Dilated Cardiomyopathy

*Antonio Cannatà, MD, Enrico Fabris, MD, Marco Merlo, MD, Jessica Artico, MD, Piero Gentile, MD, Carola Pio Loco, MD, Andrea Ballaben, MD, Federica Ramani, PhD, Giulia Barbati, PhD, and Gianfranco Sinagra, MD, FESC*

### 45 Performance of Prognostic Risk Scores in Heart Failure Patients: Do Sex Differences Exist?

*Julie K.K. Vishram-Nielsen, MD, PhD, Farid Foroutan, HBSc, PhD(c), Heather J. Ross, MD, MHSc, Finn Gustafsson, MD, DMSc, and Ana Carolina Alba, MD, PhD*

### 54 The Influence of Sex Differences on Cardiopulmonary Exercise Metrics Following Heart Transplant

*Katelyn E. Uithoven, PhD, Joshua R. Smith, PhD, Jose R. Medina-Inojosa, MD, MSc, Ray W. Squires, PhD, Erik H. Van Iterson, PhD, and Thomas P. Olson, PhD*

## Clinical Research - Sex/Risk Factors

### 60 Preeclampsia Brings the Risk of Premature Cardiovascular Disease in Women Closer to That of Men

*Alec W.R. Langlois, BSc, Alison L. Park, MSc, Eric J.M. Lentz, BSc, and Joel G. Ray, MD, MSc, FRCPC*

## Clinical Research - Sex/Electrophysiology and Arrhythmias

### 69 Trends of Sex Differences in Outcomes of Cardiac Electronic Device Implantations in the United States

*Mohamed Osama Mohamed, MRCP(UK), Annabelle Santos Volgman, MD, Tahmeed Contractor, MD, Parikshit S. Sharma, MD, Chun Shing Kwok, MRCP(UK), Muhammad Rashid, MRCP(UK), Glen P. Martin, PhD, Diane Barker, MD, Ashish Patwala, MD, and Mamas A. Mamas, DPhil*

## Table of Contents

### 79 Sex Differences in Vasovagal Syncope: A Post Hoc Analysis of the Prevention of Syncope Trials (POST) I and II

*Adam P. Deveau, MSc, Robert Sheldon, MD, PhD, Connor Maxey, BSc, Deborah Ritchie, MN, Steve Doucette, MSc, and Ratika Parkash, MD, MS, FRCPC*

### Clinical Research - Heart Failure and Cardiomyopathy

### 84 Physician Judgement vs Model-Predicted Prognosis in Patients With Heart Failure

*Taylor A. Buchan, MSc, Heather J. Ross, MD, MHSc, Michael McDonald, MD, Fillio Billia, MD, PhD, Diego Delgado, MD, MSc, Juan G. Duero Posada, MD, Adriana Luk, MD, Gordon H. Guyatt, MD, MSc, and Ana C. Alba, MD, PhD*

### Clinical Research - Risk Factors

### 92 Peritonitis Affects the Relationship Between Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol and Cardiovascular Events in Peritoneal Dialysis Patients

*Hongjian Ye, MD, Haishan Wu, MD, Yuan Peng, BSc, Qian Zhou, MSc, Peiyi Cao, BSc, Qunying Guo, MD, PhD, Haiping Mao, MD, PhD, Xueqing Yu, MD, PhD, and Xiao Yang, MD, PhD*

### 100 Effects of Interleukin 17A Inhibition on Myocardial Deformation and Vascular Function in Psoriasis

*George Makavos, MD, PhD, Ignatios Ikonomidis, MD, PhD, Ioanna Andreadou, PhD, Maria Varoudi, MD, Irini Kapniari, MD, Eleni Loukeri, MD, Kostas Theodoropoulos, MD, George Pavlidis, MD, PhD, Helen Triantafyllidi, MD, PhD, John Thymis, MD, John Parisis, MD, PhD, Maria Tsoumani, MD, PhD, Pinelopi Rafouli-Stergiou, MD, PhD, Pelagia Katsimbri, MD, PhD, and Evangelia Papadavid, MD, PhD*

### Clinical Research - Interventional Cardiology

### 112 Flow, Reflected by Stroke Volume Index, Is a Risk Marker in High-Gradient Aortic Stenosis Patients Undergoing Transcatheter Aortic Valve Replacement

*Mohammad Alkhalil, DPhil, MRCP, Paul Brennan, MBBCh, MRCP, Conor McQuillan, MBBCh, MRCP, Reuben Jeganathan, MBBCh, FRCS, Ganesh Manoharan, MBBCh, MD, Colum G. Owens, MBBCh, MD, and Mark S. Spence, MBBCh, FRCP*

### Clinical Research - Electrophysiology and Arrhythmias

### 119 Clot Lysis Time Predicts Stroke During Anticoagulant Therapy in Patients with Atrial Fibrillation

*Leszek Drabik, MD, PhD, Małgorzata Koniecznyńska, MD, PhD, and Anetta Undas, MD, PhD*

### Review

### 127 Cardiovascular Events Recurrence and Coronary Artery Disease in HIV Patients: The Price We Have to Pay for the Chronicization of the Disease

*Chiara Bernelli, MD, Gian Battista Danzi, MD, Enrico Cerrato, MD, Simona Pierini, MD, Maurizio Giovanni Ornaghi, MD, Luca Botta, MD, Francesco Gentile, MD, Guglielmo Marco Migliorino, MD, and Nicola Squillace, MD*


## Table of Contents

### Systematic Review/Meta-analysis

- I 35** Dual-Antithrombotic Therapy With DOACs After Acute Coronary Syndrome or Percutaneous Coronary Intervention in Atrial Fibrillation: A Meta-analysis of Randomized Controlled Trials

*Mohammed Shurrab, MD, MSc, Asaf Danon, MD, MSc, Sami Alnasser, MD, Benedict Glover, MD, Anna Kaoutskaia, BScH, Mark Henderson, MD, David Newman, MD, Eugene Crystal, MD, and Dennis Ko, MD, MSc*

### Case Report

- I 43.eI** A Challenging Case of MitraClip on a Tricuspid Valve With a Redundant Eustachian Valve: Surfing Into the Right Atrium 

*Antonio Mangieri, MD, Francesco Giannini, MD, Alessandra Laricchia, MD, Francesco Gallo, MD, Loredana Iannetta, MD, Angelo Squeri, MD, Alberto Albertini, MD, and Antonio Colombo, MD*

### Departments

- A 10** Information for Readers